

TRADE MARK AFRICA

CONSULTANCY SERVICE FOR A FEASIBILITY STUDY, INFRASTRUCTURE NEEDS ASSESSMENT AND PRELIMINARY DESIGN, DETAILED ARCHITECTURAL AND ENGINEERING DESIGNS, AND THE PREPARATION OF BIDDING DOCUMENTS FOR THE BORDER POST AT TOG WAJAALE, SOMALILAND AND ETHIOPIA

TOG WAJAALE DETAILED STRUCTURAL DESIGN DRAWINGS (BOX CULVERT)



SABA ENGINEERING PLC

MAY 2024

LIST OF DRAWINGS

NO.	TITLE	SHEET No.						
1	LIST OF DRAWINGS	TWBC-01/08						
2	GENERAL NOTES	TWBC-02/08						
3	GENERAL PLAN	TWBC-03/08						
4	GENERAL ELEVATION	TWBC-04/08						
5	RC QUADRUPLE SPAN BOX CULVERT STRUCTURE DETAIL-1 & DETAIL-2	TWBC-05/08 - 06/08						
6	STANDARD DETAIL OF REINFORCED CONCRETE BRIDGE RAILINGS	TWBC-07/08						
7	ESTIMATED QUANTITY	TWBC-08/08						

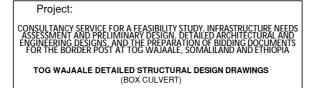
Client:



Consultant:

SABA Engineering PLC

SABA ENGINEERING PLC



Title:		DATE
	LIST OF DRAWINGS	May 2024
DESIGNED BY:	Kassahun M.	
DRAWN BY:	Kassahun M.	
CHECKED BY:		
APPROVED BY:		

SCALE:	
As Shown	
DRG. No.	
TWBC-01/08	

GENERAL NOTES

ATTENTION! It is mandatory that the following notes be carefully read and fully understood, and that all provisions there in be completed with strictly no work on any item be permitted to start until the the contractor has on the job, ready for use, the equipment and materials as specified. Particular attention is directed to reinforcing steel, mechanical compaction in 150mm horizontal layers behind abutments and wingwalls, and rubbing of exposed concrete surfaces with carborundum stones, as outlined below. The successful bidder is cautioned to place his order for specification of reinforcing steel immediately. He is further cautioned to have on the job, before starting work on any given item, the required special materials and equipment such as form liner, standby mixer, vibrators, carborundum stones, finishing brushes, mechanical tampers, etc, all in good condition and ready for use. Any operation found to be proceeding not in accordance with these provisions shall be classified as defective workmanship. It shall be satisfactorily corrected or removed and reconstructed, before any further work on the item is authorized to proceed. No delays in connection with compliance with these provisions shall be eligible for an extension of contract time except accidents classified as force majeure.

DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS

1. ERA's Bridge Design Manual 2013

2. AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Specifications, 2012.

BRIDGE LOADINGS :

1. DEAD LOADS:

Dead loads are based on the following loadings: Superstructure Loads:

Reinforced concrete: 24KN/m3
Wearing surface, asphalt: 22.5KN/m3

Substructure Loads:
Class "B" stone masonry: 27KN/m3
Rackfill materials: 19KN/m3

LIVELOADING

Reinforced concrete:

The design vehicular live loading is HL-93, as per ERA's Bridge Design Manual 2013, which comprises a combination of design truck or design tandem and lane loading as shown below

24KN/m3

Live Load	Longitudinal axle configuration and loads	Transverse Axle width (wheel spacing)
DESIGN TRUCK (AASHTO HS 20-44)	3.50 14.50 14.50 (Tonnes) 4.267 4.267-9.144m Gross Wt. = 32.50 Tonnes	1.80m
LANE LOADING	9.30KWm	
DESIGN TANDEM	11.00 11.00 (Tonnes) Gross Wt.=22.00 tonnes	1.80m

NOTE: Lane loading is a uniformly distributed load of 9.3KN/m over a width of 3.00m.

Dynamic load allowance is not applied for lane loading application.

MATERIALS

1. CONCRETE

Grades of Concrete	Minimum 28 days cube compressive strength (MPa)		Maximum size of coarse aggregate (mm)	Applicability in Structural members					
C-30/20	30	24	20	All structural concrete components unless otherwise noted.					
C-35/12.5	35	28	12.50	Bridge railings					
C-15/30	15	12	30	Mass concrete, unreinforced sections, thin layers underneath footings when indicated on drawings or directed by by the Engineer.					

2. REINFORCING STEEL

Reinforcing steel shall be deformed steel bars, conforming to AASHTO M31 (ASTM A615), of minimum yield strength as specified in the plan drawings. See special provisions for detailed specifications. Splices in adjacent bars shall be staggered as specified in drawings or placed at opposite ends.

3. STEEL WORKS

Structural steel works, wherever required, shall conform to the requirements of Clause 8802 of the ERA's Standard Specifications, 2013. The fabrication and assembly shall be to Clause 8805.

CONSTRUCTION

1 FXCAVATION

Excavation for structures shall not extend underneath the plane of excavation shown on the plans or directed by the Engineer, and the ground underneath structure foundations shall not be disturbed.

2. BACKFILLING

Abutments and wingwalls shall be backfilled with selected granular materials in horizontal layers not exceeding 150mm in depth. Before placing successive layers, each layer shall be thoroughly compacted by hand operated mechanical tampers. As the backfill is built up, the fill in front of wingwalls shall be placed simultaneously and mechanically compacted. Spreading of backfill material shall be by hand.

3. FALSE WORK

All false works to be designed by the contractor are subject to the approval of the Engineer.

4. FORM WORKS

Form work shall be constructed such that it will not yield under the contemplated load. Forms for permanently exposed concrete surfaces shall be lined with ply wood masonite or other approved form liner. The form liner material shall be free of wrinkles, warping, open joints and other surface imperfections at the time of pouring.

All corner edges of concrete structures shall be chamfered 25mm along the face of chamfer, unless otherwise shown on the plans. Attention is directed to the fact that the requirement shall apply to all concrete edges, whether or not the chamfers are shown on the plans. Stripping of forms shall be designated by the Engineer, and the following may be used as a minimum.

5. CASTING OF CONCRETE DECK SLABS

Each deck slab shall be preferably casted in one continuous uninterrupted operation, the rate of supply of concrete and working force shall be adequate to prevent cold joints, or partial setting of concrete, prior to placing continuous batches. Before casting is authorized the reinforcing steel shall be correctly placed, tied and supported. All reinforcing steel shall be inspected by the Engineer prior to casting concrete in the forms. Rigidly fixed screed forms shall be in place for screeding of the concrete grade and contour.

The form bottom shall be clean and wetted down. All open cracks and holes shall be sealed. Runway for use in placing concrete shall be supported on the form bottom in such manner as to prevent contact with the reinforcing steel at all time. The use of aggregate or rock particles as bar supporters shall not be permitted. Cement mortar blocks, prepared for these purposes, shall consist of one part cement to two parts sand and shall be cured seven days minimum prior to use. Blocking and separation of top and bottom reinforcement shall be at one meter centers minimum each way.

6. RUBBED FINISHES FOR EXPOSED CONCRETE SURFACES

The concrete finishes shall be as per the requirements stated in ERA's Standard Specifications 2013. All permanently exposed concrete surfaces (except bottom of slab and interior girder surfaces) shall be given a rubbed finish, using carborundum stones, water and brush. The procedure is as explained below: Thoroughly wet the surface to be rubbed and keep it wet. Fill all surface voids with cement mortar, rub by hand with carborundum stone using a short, circular motion. When irregularities have been removed and a uniform texture is obtained, smoothen the wet surface with the brush using a light, horizontal stroke. Do not rub off powder when the surface is dry. Repeat it, when dry, the surface is not smooth, or is not of uniform color and texture. The brush may be of the type used for wall painting and shall be at least 100mm wide and perfectly wider. Attention is directed to the fact that execution of a proper rubbed finish becomes more difficult as the concrete hardens. Hence it should be executed as soon as, there is no danger of marring finished work by spillage from continuous concrete pours.

7. CONCRETE

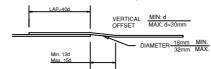
Concrete classes to be used shall be as indicated below unless otherwise shown on plan drawings, in the specifications or directed by the Engineer:

Grade C-30/20 concrete: All structural concrete members unless otherwise noted, the amount of compressive strength be specified in the Plan Drawings

Grade C-15/30 concrete: Thin layers of concrete beneath foundation or as indicated in the Drawings.

8. REINFORCING STEEL

- a) Splicing of bars not included in the drawings shall be approved by the Engineer. No more than one bar in three shall be spliced at the same section, except where shown on the drawings. Bars drawin in full length shall have as few splices as possible.
- b) If not otherwise shown on the drawings, the length of lapped splices shall be equal to 40 times bar diameter. In sections where the clear distance between lapped bars will not fulfill the requirements in paragraph (g) below the contractor has to use cranked splices.



- c) Bar bending schedule shall be prepared by the contractor and submitted to the Engineer for the approval of the Engineer. Bar bending information given on the drawings is for guidelines only.
- d) Bars shall be bent cold and bars partially embedded in concrete shall be, field bent, unless shown on the drawings or specially permitted by the Engineer.
- e) Bars shall be bent around a pin with the following minimum bending pin diamater (D) in relation to the diamater of the bar (d). Stirrups - - D = 5d

 Other bars, d ≤ 32mm - - D = 10d

- f) If otherwise not shown on the drawings, hooks shall be made as follows:
- (1) Semi circular turn plus an extension of at least 12 bar diamater of the free end of the bar.
- (2) A 90 degree turn plus an extension of at least 12 bar diamaters of the free end of the bar, or
- (3) For stirrups and tie anchorage only, either a 90 degree or 135 degree turn plus an extension of at least 6 bar diameters of the free end of the bar.
- g) The clear distance between parallel bars shall not be less than that shown on the drawings. The bars in the upper layer shall be placed directly asbove those in the bottom layer.
- h) The minimum cover to reinforcement bars shall be as follows

Main reinforcement top of slab
Main reinforcement bottom of slab, d < 20mm
Main reinforcement stirrups and ties in T-beam
Main reinforcement in footings
80mm

. BEARINGS

The bearings shall be steel reinforced elastomeric bearing as specified on the drawings

10. EXPANSION JOINT FILLER

The expansion joint filler between adjacent spans shall be Preformed Expansion Joint Filler of Bituminous type meeting the ASTM D994 unless otherwise shown or noted.

11. FOUNDATION

Like foreseen in the structural work, foundation level of the bridge shall be approved by the Engineer. If necessary during the course of the excavation works, the Contractor shall carryout additional investigation as directed by the Engineer.

Abutment, wingwall and pier footings shall be founded at base elevations shown on the plans unless sound rock is encountered

Abutment, wingwall and pier footings shall be founded at base elevations shown on the plans unless sound rock is encountered at a uniform level above the design elevation, or otherwise as directed by the Engineer. Wingwall lengths may be varied to suit actual ground conditions. Ground profiles and elevations shown on the plans are to be confirmed on site during the construction.

12. QUANTITIES

All quantities of work items shall be subject to verification or remeasurement on site during construction by the Engineer

13. CONSTRUCTION SPECIFICATIONS

All bridge excavations, foundations, superstructures, substructures and other associated works and materials shall be constructed in accordance with the ERA's Standard Technical Specifications 2013 and special provisions stated for this project.

AB	BREVIATIONS
ASTM	-AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF STATE HIGHWAY AND TRANSPPRT OFFICIALS -AMERICAN SOCIETY OF TESTING MATERIALS -BRITISH STANDARDS
© TOP BOT MIN MAX VAR mm cm	- CENTER LINE - TOP - BOTTOM - MINIMUM - MAXIMUM - VARIABLE - MILLIMETRE - CENTIMETER
m km EL.,ELEV. STAT., STA.	- METER - KILOMETER - ELEVATION - STATION
HWM NGL	- HIGH WATER MARK - NATURAL GROUND LEVEL
DWG m ³ Kg.	- DRAWING - CUBIC METER - KILOGRAM
symm. & THRU. CL. FIX. EXP. BRG.	- SYMMETRICAL (SYMMETRY) - AND - THROUGH - CLEAR COVER - FIXED - EXPANSION - BEARING

Client:



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Consultant:



SABA ENGINEERING PLC

Project:

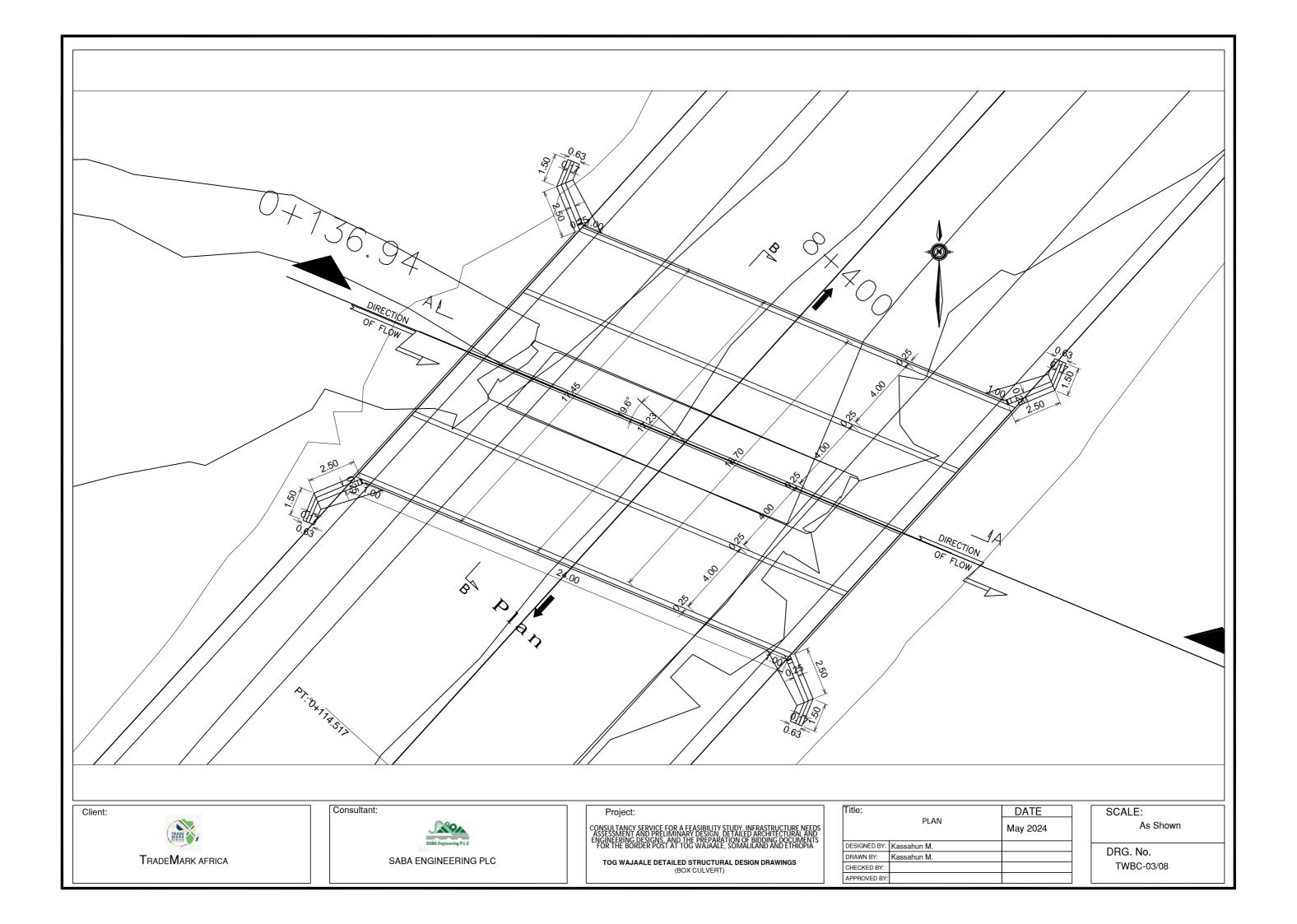
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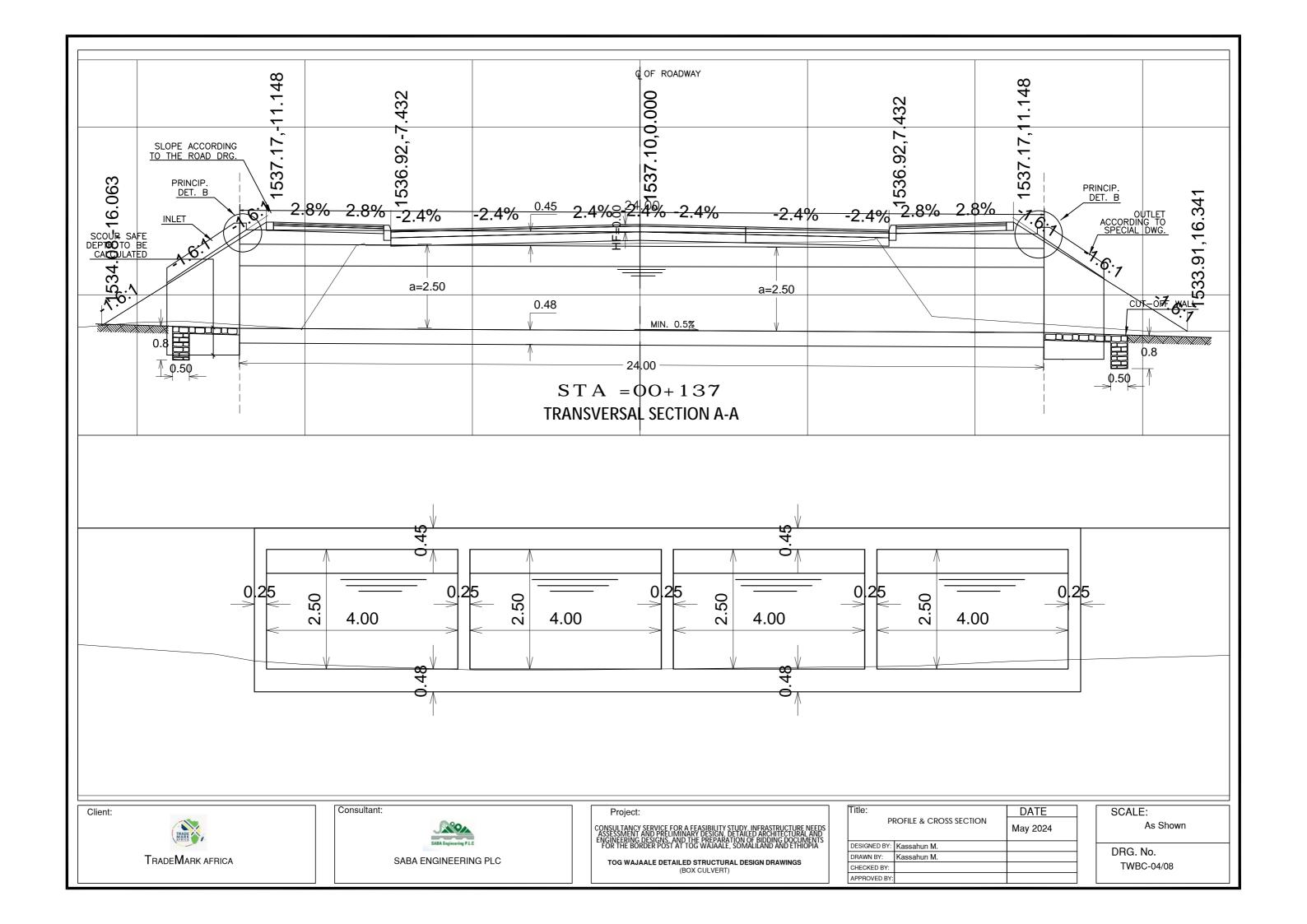
TOG WAJAALE DETAILED STRUCTURAL DESIGN DRAWINGS (BOX CULVERT)

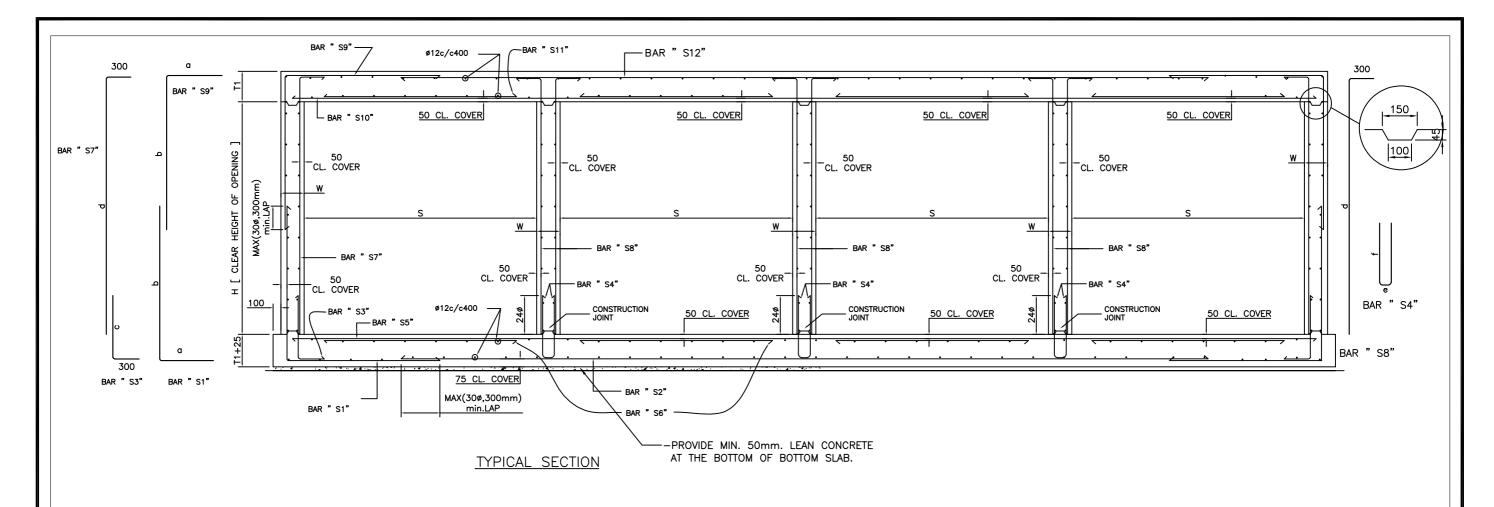
Title:		DATE
	GENERAL NOTES	May 2024
DESIGNED BY:	Kassahun M.	
DRAWN BY:	Kassahun M.	
CHECKED BY:		
APPROVED BY:		

SCALE:
As Shown

DRG. No.
TWBC-02/08







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	IGHT [m]	FILL HEIGHT.	HICKNE	KNESS, π]		BAF	R-S1		В	BAR -S	2	BA	R -S5		BAR -S	6		BAF	R-S9		BA	R-S12	2	ВА	AR-S10		BAR-S	S11		BAR -S	3		BA	R-S7			ВА	R -S4			ВА	R-S8		m]		RCMENT EL [Kg]
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4	00 2.50	Hf < 0.65	450	250	16 1	25 2,680	2,135	4,815	16	125	5,210	20 12	5 ###	# 20	125	3,567	14 12	2,68	0 2,13	4,815	16	25 5	,210 2	20 1	25 17,7	50 20	125	3,567	12	125 76	8 1,06	8 12	125	2,750	3,050	12 12	5 15	618	1,386	12	125	2,750	3,050	19.17	833.78	1,271.43

^{*}ALL LONGITUDINAL(DISTRIBUTION) BARS ARE INCLUDED IN THE QUANTITY.

GENERAL NOTES:

MANUALS USED-ERA BRIDGE DESIGN MANUAL-2013

LOADINGS USED : - HL-93 LOAD ACCORDING

TO CHAPTER 3 OF THE ABOVE SPECIFICATIONS.

ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.

ALL BEND DIMENSIONS ARE OUT TO OUT OF BAR.

ALL REINFORCING STEEL SHALL HAVE THE SPECIFIED CLEAR COVER.

JOINT NOTE:

ALL STRUCTURES SHALL HAVE FORMED CONSTR. JOINTS IN TOP SLAB AND WALLS (OPTIONAL IN FLOOR SLAB) SPACED NOT MORE THAN 12m.

APART OR AS SHOWN. REINFORCING STEEL SHALL PROJECT 500mm. THRU. THE JOINT.

MATERIAL (STRENGTH) PROPERTIES

CONCRETE: - THE MINIMUM CYLINDRICAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH AT 28 DAYS SHALL BE 24MPa (C-30).

REINFORCEMENT STEEL: - THE MINIMUM YIELD STRENGTH

OF DEFORMED BAR SHALL BE 400 MPa FOR BAR SIZE GREATER OR EQUAL TO 20mm AND 300 MPa FOR BAR SIZE LESS THAN 20mm.

ACCORDING TO ERA BRIDGE DESIGN MANUAL-2013

OVERLAP FOR THE LONGITUDINAL REINF. Ø12-300mm.

FOR CLASS OF FINISH REFER TO TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

<u>NOTE</u>

- LAP SPLICE AT THE MIDSPAN OF SLAB OR WALL IN COMPRESSION AND IS TAKEN TO BE 30 TIMES BAR DIAMETER WITH A 300mm MINIMUM LENGTH.
- HEADWALL AND CUTOFF WALL QUANTITY IS NOT INCLUDED IN THE TABLE ABOVE.

Project:

Client:



Consultant:



SABA ENGINEERING PLC



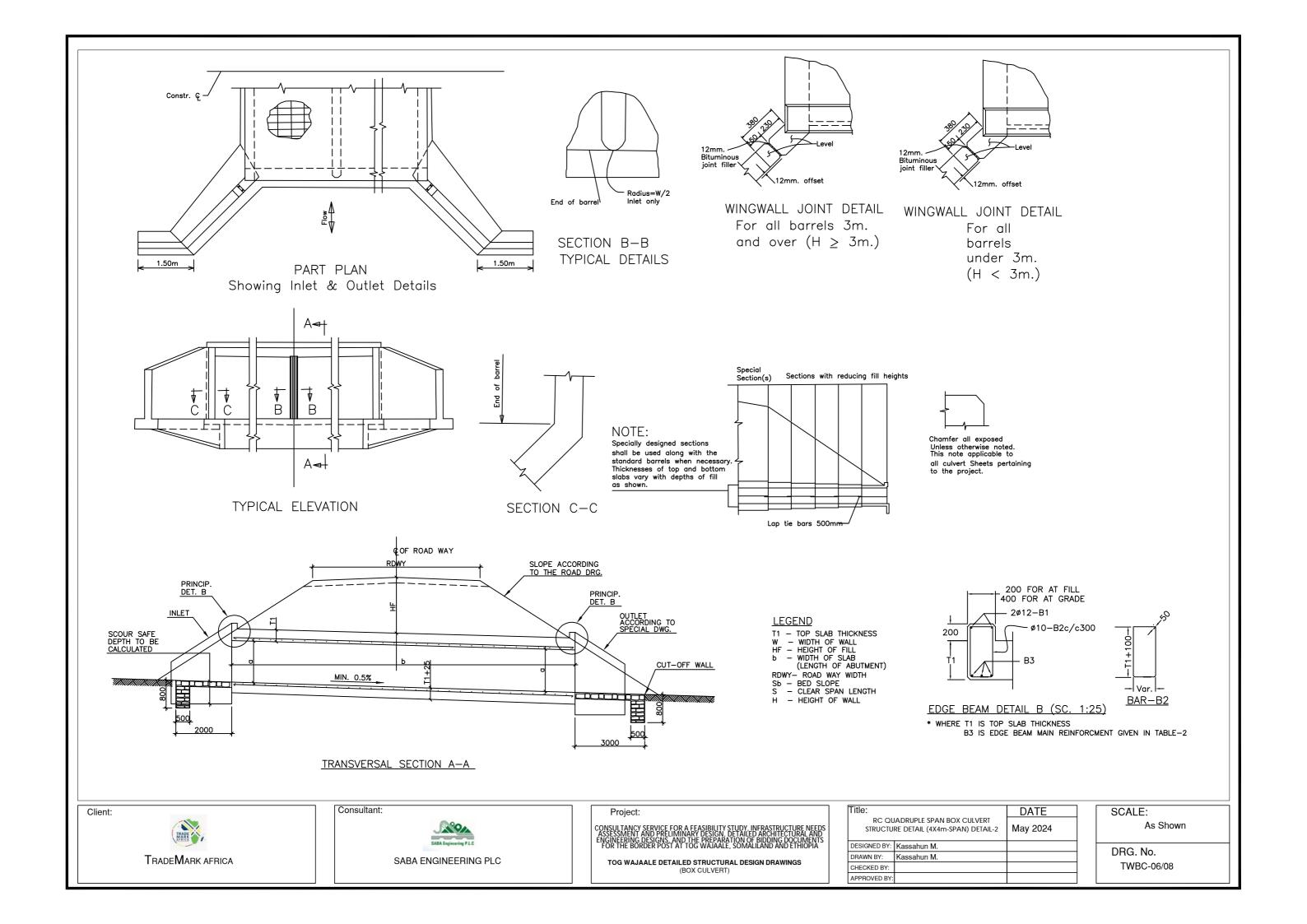
ED ARCHITECTURAL AND OF BIDDING DOCUMENTS	SIRUCIU	RE DETAIL (4X4111-3PAN) DETAIL-1	Iviay 202
ALILAND AND ETHIOPIA	DESIGNED BY:	Kassahun M.	
CION DRAWINGS	DRAWN BY:	Kassahun M.	
SIGN DRAWINGS	CHECKED BY:		
	APPROVED BY:		

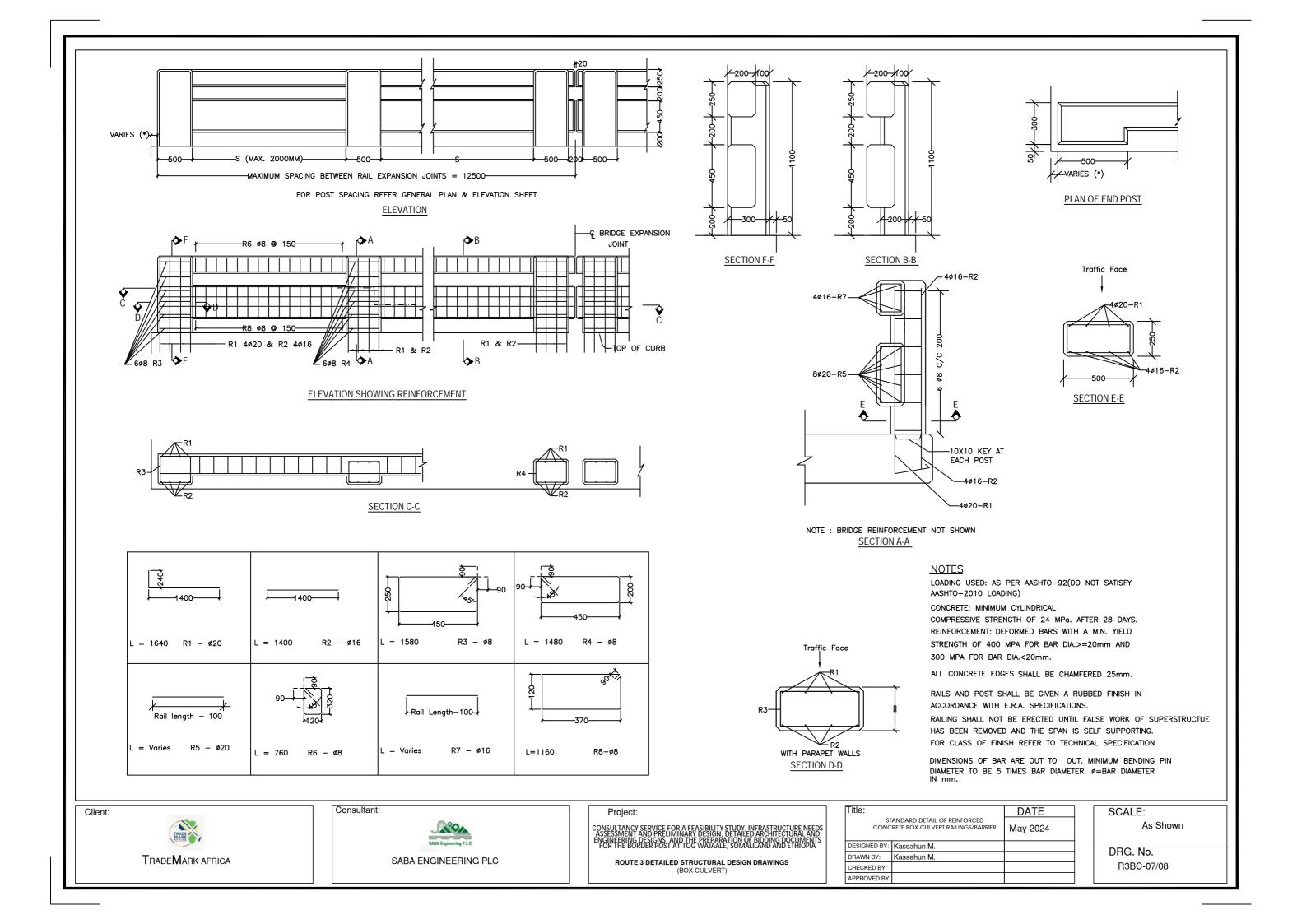
RC QUADRUPLE SPAN BOX CULVERT

SCALE:
As Shown

DRG. No.
TWBC-05/08

DATE





PAY ITEM & DESCRIPTION	UNIT	Quantity
DIVISION 3000 DRAINAGE		
3100 OPEN DRAINS, CASCADES, BANKS, DYKES AND SUB SOIL DRAINS:		
3200 Culvert and Appurtenant Structures		
32.01 Excavation		
32.01 (a) Excavating soft material, irrespective of depth	m3	73.00
32.01 (b) Extra-over sub-item 32.01(a) for excavation in hard		
material, irrespective Depth	m3	109.50
32.02 Backfilling	3	
32.02 (a) Using excavated material	m ³	0.00
32.02 (b) Using imported selected material	m ³	0.00
32.03 Concrete pipe culverts		
32.03 (b) i On Class B bedding (Diameter 42", Type3 Pipe Culvert)	m	0.00
32.03 (b) ii On Class B bedding (Diameter 48", Type4 Pipe Culvert)	m	0.00
32.06 Cast in situ concrete and formwork		
32.06 (a) Cast in site concrete Class A, Grade 30 bedding screeds and		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
the encasing, including formwork	m ³	460.02
32.09 Steel reinforcement		
32.09 (a) Reinforcement for structures, Mild yield steel bars,		
deformed grade-40	ton	20.41
32.09 (b) Reinforcement for structures, High yield steel bars,		20.51
deformed grade-60 3300 Kerbing, Channeling, Open Chutes, Downpipes, and Lining of	ton	30.51
Open Drains		
33.01 Kerbing		
33.01 (a) Concrete kerbing (precast or in-situ concrete)		
33.01 (a) i Class 25/20 Concrete Curbing (Size 0.45mX0.17m)	m	0.00
33.01 (a) ii Class 25/20 Concrete Curbing (Size 0.20mX0.25m)	m	0.00
33.09 Concrete lining for open drains		0.00
33.09 (a) Cast in-situ concrete lining (Class 25/20 concrete for		
rectangular open drain) including formwork (with U2 surface finish)	m ³	0.00
3400 Stone Pitching, Masonry, Precast Concrete Block and Riprap	 ''' 	0.00
34.01 Stone Pitching		
-		
34.01 (b) Grouted pitching	m ²	66.00
34.01 (b) i For outlet and inlet of culverts		66.00
34.01 (b) ii For road side drains	m ²	0.00
34.01 (b) iii For ditch on benches and paved furrow ditch	m ²	0.00
34.02 Riprap	3	
34.02 (a) Packed riprap (Class 3)	m ³	0.00
34.02 (b) Dumped riprap (Class 3)	m ³	0.00
34.03 Stone Masonry Walls		
34.03 (b) i Cement - mortared stone masonry walls Class B (Cross	,	
Drainages)	m ³	0.00
8700 Parapets, Railings	1	24.52
87.07 Reinforced concrete parapets/railings above deck slab	Im	34.50

ESTIMATED QUANTITIES FOR QUADRUPLE SPAN BOX CULVERT (4X4m)

Client:



Consultant:



SABA ENGINEERING PLC



TOG WAJAALE DETAILED STRUCTURAL DESIGN DRAWINGS (BOX CULVERT)

Title:		DATE
ES	TIMATED QUANTITIES	May 2024
DESIGNED BY:	Kassahun M.	
DRAWN BY:	Kassahun M.	
CHECKED BY:		
APPROVED BY:		

SCALE:
As Shown

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TWBC-08/08